

# **History of Western Cultures**

## **Semester Exam Review – Study Guide**

The following information is meant to serve for your review of the material covered this semester in HWC. You should not limit your study to only what is itemized on this review packet. Your preparation will be most effective if you review some pages, or sections, in chunks prior to the final exam.

### **THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONS...Chapter 13, Sec. 4 and Chapter 14 Sec. 4**

Battle of Hastings

William the Conqueror (William I)

Henry II

Common Law versus Canon Law

King John

Magna Carta (Great Charter)

Edward I

Parliament

Joan of Arc

Hundred Years War

## **THE RENAISSANCE...Chapter 15 Sec. 1 and 2**

Renaissance

Humanism

Perspective

Fresco

Vernacular

Dante

Leonardo da Vinci

Michelangelo

Lorenzo de Medici

Niccolo Machiavelli

Johannes Gutenberg

## **THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION...Chapter 15 Sec. 3 and 4**

Protestant Reformation

Indulgences

95 Theses

Johann Tetzel

Martin Luther

John Calvin

Predestination

Henry VIII

Act of Supremacy

Anabaptists

Jesuits

## **THE SCIENTIFIC REVOLUTION...Chapter 19 Sec. 1**

Heliocentric

Geocentric

Nicholas Copernicus

Johannes Kepler

Galileo Galilei

Isaac Newton

## **THE MONARCHS OF EUROPE & THE RISE OF PARLIAMENTARY DEMOCRACY...Chapter 18 Sec. 1 & 3**

Divine Right

Elizabeth Tudor

Sir Francis Drake

King Philip II (Spain)

Spanish Armada

Stuart Dynasty

Charles I

Puritans

English Civil War

Oliver Cromwell

Restoration

Charles II

James II

Whigs and Tories

Glorious Revolution

William and Mary

English Bill of Rights

## **ABSOLUTISM...Chapter 18 Sec. 2**

Absolutism

Mercantilism

Louis XIV

Cardinals Mazarin and Richelieu

Jean-Baptiste Colbert

The Palace of Versailles

Huguenots

Edict of Nantes

## **THE ENLIGHTENMENT...Chapter 19 Sec. 2**

Enlightenment

Laissez-faire

Natural Laws

John Locke versus Thomas Hobbes

Adam Smith

Baron de Montesquieu

Jean Jacques Rousseau

Mary Wollstonecraft

## **THE FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEON BONAPARTE...Chapter 20 Sec. 1-4**

Coup

Three Estates

Estates General

Legislative Assembly

Nationalism

Radicals versus Royalists

Louis XVI and Marie Antoinette

Storming of the Bastille

The Great Fear

Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen

Maximilien Robespierre

Reign of Terror

National Convention

The Directory

Napoleon Bonaparte

Continental System

Napoleonic Civil Code

Failed Invasion of Russia

The Battle of Waterloo

Duke of Wellington

## **NINETEENTH CENTURY: Industrialization, Nationalism and Imperialism...Chapter 21 Sec. 1-3**

### Industrialization

Enclosure

Entrepreneur

James Watt

Steam Engine

Child Labor

Proletariat

Bourgeoisie

Socialism

Communism

Karl Marx

Nationalism...Chapter 24 Sec. 1 and 2

Giuseppe Garibaldi

Camilo Cavour

Otto von Bismarck

Franco-Prussian War

Imperialism...Chapter 25, see page 740!

Imperialism

## **WORLD WAR I...Chapter 26 Sec. 1-4**

M.A.I.N. Causes of WWI

Propaganda

Franz Ferdinand

Gavrilo Princip

Central Powers

Allied Powers

Triple Alliance

Triple Entente

Trench Warfare

Treaty of Versailles

League of Nations

Woodrow Wilson

Reparations

## **THE YEARS BETWEEN THE WARS...Chapter 27 Sec. 1-4**

Inflation

Fascism

Nazism

Anti-Semitism

Weimar Republic

Kellogg-Briand Pact

Spanish Civil War

Benito Mussolini



Adolph Hitler

Nuremberg Laws

Kristallnacht

## **WORLD WAR II...Chapter 28 Sec. 1-4**

Appeasement

Munich Pact

Non-aggression Pact

Blitzkrieg

The Holocaust (Genocide)

Axis versus Allies

Pearl Harbor

Hideki Tojo

Island Hopping

D-Day

Atomic Bomb

Hiroshima and Nagasaki

Yalta and Potsdam Conferences

United Nations

